

# CENSUS OF INDIA AND HIMACHAL

## CENSUS 2011- INDIA

**1<sup>st</sup> Census** in India- 1872 by **Lord Mayo**.

*1<sup>st</sup> official Census of 1881 by Lord Rippon and after that every 10 year.*

Census 2011 was released on 31<sup>st</sup> March 2011 by Union Home Secretary.

**Census 2011 was 15<sup>th</sup> census of India and 7<sup>th</sup> after Independence.**

Motto: “**Our Census, Our Future**”

Registrar General: **C Chandramouli**.

Populaton- 1.21 billion.

Decadal Growth - 17.64 (2001-2011, 181 Million Population increase).

*China-19.4% of World's Population.*

*India-17.5% of World's Population.*

**Population of India is more than combined population of USA, Brazil, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh.**

**UP-Most populous state.** UP's Population is next to China, India, USA, Indonesia and Brazil.

Uttar Pradesh + Maharashtra > USA

### Population

**Highest-** (1). UP(199.8 Mn)16.5% of india

(2). Maharashtra(112 Mn) 9.28% of India.

(3). Bihar(104 Mn), (4). West Bengal, (5). Andhra Pradesh.

**Lowest-** Lakshadweep<Daman and Diu< Dadra and Nagar Havelli< Andaman & Nicobar<Sikkim(6.7lac)< Mizoram<Arunachal Pradesh

## **POPULATION DENSITY**

India- **382 persons/km<sup>2</sup>**.

-Highest in Bihar- 1106 persons/km<sup>2</sup> >

-2<sup>ND</sup> highest in West Bengal-1028 persons/km<sup>2</sup>

-Lowest in Arunachal -17 persons/km<sup>2</sup>

- Highest Population Density - Delhi's North East District 37,346 per .sq. km.

Lowest Population Density - Dibang(Arunachal Pradesh)) 1 person/km<sup>2</sup>.

## **SC AND ST POPULATION STATISTICS :**

**ST Population is 8.8% in India.**

**SC Population is 16.6% in India.**

\*Highest ST Population in India is in MP.

**STATES OR UTs with No ST population in India – Punjab, Chandigarh, Haryana, Delhi, Puducherry.**

Highest ST population(**percentage wise**)- Mizoram( 94.5%).

Lowest ST population(**percentage wise**)-Goa (0.04%).

District wise Highest Proportion or %ge of ST population –Sirchip{ (98.1%) in Mizoram}.

District wise lowest proportion %ge of ST population-Hathras {( 0.01%) in UP}.

UT having highest percentage of ST Population-Lakshadweep(94.5%).

UT having lowest percentage of ST Population-Andaman and Nicobar(8.3%).

State with highest population of SC-UP.

State with lowest population of SC-Mizoram.

State having highest SC population (% wise) –Punjab(28.09%).

State having lowest SC population(%wise)- Mizoram (0.03%).

UT having highest SC population(%wise)-Chandigarh(17.05%).

UT having lowest SC population(%wise)-Dadra and Nagar Havelli(1.9%).

District having highest SC population(%wise)-Cooch Behar(50.01% in West Bengal).

District having lowest SC population(%wise)-Lawgtalai(0.01% in Mizoram).

### **SEX RATIO**

Adult Sex Ratio- 940/1000

**Top-** Kerala(1084)>Puducherry(1038)>Tamil Nadu(996)>Andhra Pradesh(993).

**Bottom-**Daman and Diu(618)<Dadra and Nagar Havelli(775)<Delhi(866)<Chandigarh(818)<Haryana(877)<J&K(889)<Sikkim(890).

**Child Sex Ratio-** 914/1000 (worst since independence).

### **LITERACY RATE :**

*Average Literacy Rate-74.04%*

Male Literacy Rate-82.14%

Female Literacy Rate-65.46%

Kerala has highest literacy rate 93.91%.

Lakshadweep Literacy Rate - 92.28%.

Least Literacy Rate-Bihar 63.82% and second last in literacy rate is Arunachal Pradesh-66.95%.

- Highest literacy rare :- Kerala>Lakshadweep>Mizoram>Tripura>Goa

-Lowest literacy rare :- Bihar<Aruanchal Pradesh< Rajasthan< Jharkhand<Andhra Pradesh.

### **District wise Literacy Rate:-**

Highest-Mizoram's Sirchhip distt.-98.76% and Mizoram's Aizol-98.50%.

Lowest- Alirajpur(MP)-37.22% and Bijapur(Chattisgarh)41.58%.

### **Literacy rate according to Religion:**

**Jain(94%)>Christian(80%)>Buddhist(74%).**

### **Fertility Rate**

*Average Fertility Rate is 2.3%.*

**Highest-Bihar(3.4)>UP(3.17)>Meghalaya.**

**Lowest-Sikkim < WB < Tamilnadu.**

### **Area wise States**

**India-32,87 lac sq. km.(2.7% of world)**

**Largest – Rajasthan > MP> MH.**

**Smallest- Goa < Sikkim < Tripura.**

### **Urbanisation**

**Highest- Goa(62%)>Mizoram>Tamil Nadu.**

**Lowest-HP(10%) < Bihar < Assam**

### **Cities**

-Maharashtra has highest number of cities (18).

-6.5Mn Total Population live in slums.

-Maximum number of slums is in Maharashtra.

-Asia's Biggest Slum in Maharashtra - **Dharavi.**

-Maximum no. of slums: MH > Andhra > TN

-Minimum no. of slums: Arunachal Pradesh < Goa < Sikkim.

### **-POPULATION RELIGION WISE:**

-Hindu-79.8%.

-Sikh-1.7%.

-Muslim-14.2%.

-Buddhist-0.7%.

-Christian-2.3%.

-Jain-0.4%.

## CENSUS OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

**-POPULATION OF HP-** Total population of Himachal Pradesh as per 2011 census is **6,864,602** of which male and female are 3,481,873 and 3,382,729 respectively. ( acc to 2001 census, HP population was 6077990, it means there is an increase of 7,86,702 people from 2001-2011 ).

-Population-**68,64,602** , which is **0.57** of india's population ( in 2001, it was 0.59)

-population wise , HP ranked **21<sup>st</sup> among the 29 states** of India but it ranked **22<sup>nd</sup> among states and UTs** of India. ( Delhi is only UT to have more population than HP).

-Area-55,673 sq.km. ( 1.7 % of total area of India )

-Area wise , HP ranked **18<sup>th</sup>** in India.

**-2001-2011 decadal growth rate-** 12.94 % ( 4.60 % less than the previous decade as 1991- 2001 decadal growth rate was 17.54 %)

### **POPULATION DENSITY :**

-Density-**123** persons per sq.km. ( in 2001 census , it was 109 )

( in terms of miles , the density of HP is - 319 per sq mile.)

-Highest population density in Hamirpur (406 persons/km<sup>2</sup>)

-Lowest population density in Lahaul & Spiti.(2 persons/km<sup>2</sup>)

### **SEX RATIO**

-Sex Ratio- 972 females /1000 males ( in 2001 , it was 968)

-child sex ratio- 909 females / 1000 males ( in 2001, it was 896)

### **LITERACY RATE**

- literacy rate- **82.80 %**. ( in 2001 it was 75.5% , thus there is an increase of 6.3 %)

- Male literacy rate- **89.53 %**.( in 2001, it was 83.35, thus there is an increase of 5 %)

-female literacy rate- **75.93 %**.( in 2001 it was 67.43, thus there is an increase of 8%)

-Gender Gap in Literacy- **13.6 %** ( it was 17.9% in 2001)

### **Himachal Pradesh Urban –Rural Population 2011**

Out of total population of Himachal Pradesh, **10.03% people live in urban regions**. ( lowest urban population in India).

Of the total population of Himachal Pradesh state, around **89.97 percent** live in the **villages of rural areas**

### **Himachal Pradesh Religious Data :**

-Hinduism - **95.17 %** followers.

-Islam - **2.18 %** followers

-Sikhism - **1.16 %**

-Buddhism -**1.16 %**.

-Christinity - **0.18 %**,

-Jainism -**0.03 %**

-'Other Religion - 0.01 %  
approximately **0.12 %** stated 'No Particular Religion'.

	HIGHEST	LOWEST
POPULATION	KANGRA (1,510,075 )	LAHAUL SPITI (31,564 )
DECADAL GROWTH RATE	UNA ( +16.26 % )	LAHAUL SPITI (-5.00 % )
SEX RATIO	HAMIRPUR ( 1095 )	KINNAUR (819)
LITERACY RATE	HAMIRPUR (88.15 %)	CHAMBA (72.17 %)
POPULATION DESNITY	HAMIRPUR ( 407 per sq km )	LAHAUL SPITI ( 2 per sq km )
SC POPULATION ( 25.2 % OF TOTAL POPULATION OF HP IN 2011 CENSUS )	KANGRA ( 2,79,540 )	LAHAUL SPITI ( 2,605 )
ST POPULATION (( 5.71 % OF TOTAL POPULATION OF HP IN 2011 CENSUS )	CHAMBA ( 1,17,569 )	UNA (51)
SC POPULATION ( %ge wise )	SIRMOUR ( 29.61 )	LAHAUL SPITI ( 7.84 % )
ST POPULATION ( %ge wise )	LAHAUL SPITI ( 72.95 %)	UNA (0.01 %)
LARGEST , AREA WISE	LAHAUL SPITI (13835 Sq Km )	HAMIRPUR (1118 sq km )

## DISTRICT PROFILE- CENSUS 2001

	District	Population	Increase (Decadal growth)		Literacy	Density
1	<u>Kangra</u>	<b>1,510,075</b>	12.77 %	1012	85.67 %	263
2	<u>Mandi</u>	999,777	10.92 %	1007	81.53 %	253
3	<u>Shimla</u>	814,010	12.67 %	915	83.64 %	159
4	<u>Solan</u>	580,320	15.93 %	880	83.68 %	300
5	<u>Sirmaur</u>	529,855	15.54 %	918	78.80 %	188
6	<u>Una</u>	521,173	<b>16.26 %</b>	976	86.53 %	338
7	<u>Chamba</u>	519,080	12.63 %	986	<b>72.17 %</b>	80
8	<u>Hamirpur</u>	454,768	10.19 %	<b>1095</b>	<b>88.15 %</b>	<b>407</b>
9	<u>Kullu</u>	437,903	14.76 %	942	79.40 %	80
10	<u>Bilaspur</u>	381,956	12.05 %	981	84.59 %	327
11	<u>Kinnaur</u>	84,121	7.39 %	<b>819</b>	80.00 %	13
12	<u>Lahul and Spiti</u>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>-5.00 %</b>	903	76.81 %	<b>2</b>